

<p><i>To be</i> → <i>ing</i></p> <p>→ <i>PP</i></p> <p>(به جز <i>ing</i> be)</p> <p>Ing خالی نداریم</p>	<p><i>have</i></p> <p><i>has</i> → <i>PP</i></p> <p><i>Had</i></p> <p><i>Being</i></p>	<p><i>do</i></p> <p><i>does</i> → ساده</p> <p><i>did</i></p> <p><i>Modals</i></p> <p>(<i>can, could, should, may, must, will, would, w</i></p>
---	--	--

Grammar Review Part 1

Active And Passive

1- فعل جمله مجهول با فرمول روبه‌رو به دست می‌آید: am,is,are,was,were,be,been,being+PP
2- تشخیص معلوم یا مجهول بودن تست: A. در این حالت اگر بعد از جای خالی (فاعل + By) داشتیم. B. یا اگر بعد از جای خالی فقط قید مکان و زمان داشتیم. C. اگر اسم قبل از جای خالی و فعل گزینه معنی‌شوندگی بدهند. (مفعول بعد از جای خالی نباشد) D. اگر بعد از جای خالی نقطه بود.
3- اگر بیشتر از یک گزینه ماند مفرد و جمع بودن فعل را با توجه به اسم قبل از جای خالی چک می‌کنیم.
4- در مرحله آخر طبق جدول زیر زمان جمله چک می‌شود. <p>جدول زمان‌ها</p> <p>Always, often, usually, s , ... → am, is, are + pp</p> <p>Yesterday, last, ago, this morning, ... → was, were + pp</p> <p>Now, Right now, just now, ... → (am, is, are) + being + pp</p> <p>Since, for, so far, already, recently, lately, yet, during ... → have/has +been + pp</p> <p>by the time → Had been pp</p> <p>Next, tomorrow, later, soon, ... → will be pp, to be going to be pp</p>
نکته وحشتناک مهم:
<p>Had been pp → was/were + pp → Have/Has + been + pp</p>

1- فعل جمله مجهول یا فاعل مجهول رویه رو به دست می آید: am,is,are,was,were,be,been,being+PP

2- تشخیص معلوم یا مجهول بودن تست:

A. در این حالت اگر بعد از جای خالی (فاعل + By) داشتیم.

B. یا اگر بعد از جای خالی فقط قید مکان و زمان داشتیم.

C. اگر اسم قبل از جای خالی و فعل گزیده معنی شوندگی بدهند. (مفعول بعد از جای خالی نباشد)

D. اگر بعد از جای خالی نقطه بود.

3- اگر بیشتر از یک گزینه مانند مفرد و جمع بودن فعل را با توجه به اسم قبل از جای خالی چک می‌کنیم.

4- در مرحله آخر طبق جدول زیر زمان جمله چک می‌شود.

جدول زمانہا

Always, often, usually, هفته + s , ... → am, is, are + pp

Yesterday, last, ago, this morning, ... → was, were + pp

Now, Right now, just now, ... → (am, is, are) + being + pp

Since, for, so far, already, recently, lately, yet, during ... → have/has +been + pp

by the time + قید زمان گذشته → Had been pp

Next, tomorrow, later, soon, ... → will be pp, to be going to be pp

نکتہ وحشتناک مہم:

Had been pp → was/were + pp → Have/Has + been + pp

1) This is a common mistake which by students almost every day.

- 1) makes 2) is making 3) is made 4) has made

2) He said he reacted on time because he the warning by one of his close friends.

- 1) had given 2) was give 3) are being given 4) had been given

3) Just wait for few minutes. Your letter right now.

- 1) is typed 2) is being typed 3) has type 4) has been typed

4) By the time we got to the meeting, the decision

- 1) has made 2) was made 3) had been made 4) is made

5) He says any change of plans to us as soon as possible.

- 1) reports 2) are reported 3) has reported 4) will be reported

6) When I got to cinema, all the tickets

- 1) had already been sold 2) has already been sold

- 3) had already sold 4) has already sold

7) Hurry up! This information to Marry and her family as soon as possible. (انسانی 94)

- 1) should be sent 2) should be sending 3) should have sent 4) should being sent

8) Although the committee had decided on the date and time table for the Football championship in advance, all matches because of heavy snow that week.

- 1) were cancelling 2) were cancel 3) were cancelled 4) cancelling

9) One of the most difficult problems in our class this morning.

- 1) are being solved 2) is solving 3) were solved 4) has been solved

10) This is very difficult question, so it cannot so easily within a short time. (هنر 94)

- 1) answer 2) be answered 3) to be answered 4) have answered

11) The man does not know ABC of driving; I wonder why he to take the car.(97 هنر)

- 1) could allow 2) could allowed 3) should be allowed 4) might have allowed

12) This trend to continue in this century – but so far, population growth has not brought wealth with it. (96 ریاضی)

- 1) expects 2) is expect 3) is expected 4) are expected

13) The new high-quality models of sunglasses are going to in our factory next year.(94 تجربی)

- 1) produce 2) produced 3) be producing 4) be produced

14) It is not enough to do the task; what is more important is that it..... as carefully as possible.(95 تجربی)

- 1) should be done 2) must have done 3) might had done 4) may done

15) The flood of young women to this sale, which was organized a few weeks before end of the festivities,..... their love for luxury goods. (97 خارج)

- 1) must showing 2) is shown 3) shows 4) are shown

16) The dishes yet. Could you please wash them up? (92 ریاضی)

- 1) had been not washed 2) isn't washed
3) have not been washed 4) have been not washed

17) Thomas Edison, who was the inventor of the light bulb and the phonograph, (97 انسانی)

- 1) too stupid believed by his teacher to learn.
2) to learn by his teachers was too stupid to believed
3) believed to be stupid to learn by his teachers.
4) was believed by his teachers to be too stupid to learn.

18) The articles, which have been sent by the new bosses, about new research done in our nuclear laboratory founded last year carefully.

- 1) ought to be edited 2) will have edited
3) has been editing 4) should have edited

19) The main thing I care about is that the taskas quickly as possible.

- 1) May done 2) might have done 3) must have done 4) should be done

20) While skiing, the young boy broke his leg and to the hospital immediately. (زبان 98)

- 1) Would be taken 2) had to be taken 3) had taken 4) took

21) Many of these could onlyby one person at the time. (کلوز زبان 98)

- 1) Watch 2) be watching 3) be watched 4) been watched

22) After breaking his leg in the skiing accident,to cut short his vacation and go back . home.
(ریاضی 98)

- 1) Forced 2) he forced 3) that forced 4) he was forced

23) The bus drivera rest, as they have just returned from long trip.(تجربی 98 با تغییر)

- 1) Will needed 2) must need 3) should be needed 4) are going to be needed